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# **The Battle for the North American (US/Canada) Couch Potato: Online & Traditional TV and Movie Distribution**

**April 2012**

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## Commentary

Now in its sixth year of publication, **The Battle for the North American (US/Canada) Couch Potato: Online and Traditional TV, and Movie Distribution** (April 2012, 233 pages) contains detailed analysis by **Company & Market**. In addition to Convergence analysis, sources include Company interviews, annual/quarterly reports & presentations, CRTC.

**US Commentary (Canadian Commentary follows), see Table of Contents for what is included in this Report:**

Broadcast & Cable Networks continue to make online full-episode TV 'less free' by upping ad minutes, and windowing or reducing shows available for free by authenticating behind Cable, Satellite, Telco TV access players' walled gardens.

The audience for free full-episode (not Hulu Plus, iTunes, Netflix, etc or walled garden requiring a paid subscription) has started to plateau. Based on the full-episode TV shows Broadcasters & Cable Networks made available online for free in 2011, we estimate that on average 19% of the weekly viewing audience watched on average between one to two episodes at a Broadcaster or Cable Network or one of their distribution partner's websites (CBS Audience Network & Hulu/partners), up from 18% in 2010, 15% in 2009, and we forecast 19% for 2012.

We estimate Broadcast (including local station) & Cable Network online TV advertising revenues represented 2.8% (\$1.9 billion) of 2011 US Broadcast/Cable Network TV advertising revenue, and forecast 3% for 2012.

We estimate 112,000 TV subscribers were added in 2011, down from 272,000 in 2010, and forecast 185,000 TV sub additions for 2012. 2000-2009 annual TV sub additions averaged 2 million. Based on our TV Cord Cutting Model (takes into account economic conditions, annual subscriber additions, digital transition), we estimate 2.65 million (2.6%) US TV subscribers cut their TV subscriptions 2008-11 to rely solely on Online, Netflix, OTA, etc, 1.05 million (1%) in 2011 alone. We forecast cord cutters will reach 3.58 million year end (3.6%) 2012.

Kiosk, Mail & now Streaming Rental (assuming sufficient usage) offer a lower-price value proposition & have radically altered the Rental channel while negatively impacting DVD/Blu-ray/Download sales, and encroaching on TV subscription.

Netflix's deals for in almost all cases previous season Broadcast & Cable Network TV shows, and window-delayed Studio movies, saw 2011 programming costs skyrocket (2012 will also be very high), which to overcome Netflix must achieve sufficient subscriber/revenue growth.

We estimate Kiosks represented 19%, Mail 25%, Online Subscription (Hulu Plus & Netflix) 13%, Online Transactional 2%, Store 20%, VOD (Cable, Satellite, Telco TV) 21% of 2011 US Movie/TV Rental market revenue, and forecast Kiosk 22%, Mail 16%, Online Subscription (Hulu Plus & Netflix) 25%, Online Transactional 3%, Store 13%, VOD 21% for 2012.

We estimate Download Movie and TV sales represented 4% and 3% respectfully of 2011 DVD/Blu-ray/Download Movie/TV Sales.

**Canadian Commentary, see Table of Contents for what is included in this Report:**

Canadian Broadcasters increased free TV shows available online in 2011, bringing them to same level as the US. While Specialty Networks, like their US Cable Network counterparts, continue to make less free TV available online than Broadcasters. Authentication is at an earlier stage in Canada than the US. In both Canada and the US online full episode TV advertising minutes are increasing.

Based on the full-episode TV shows Broadcasters & Specialty Networks made available online for free (not iTunes, Netflix, or walled garden requiring a paid subscription) in 2011, we estimate that on average 18% of the weekly viewing audience watched on average between one to two episodes at a Broadcaster or Specialty Network website, up from 16% in 2010, and we forecast 19% for 2012.

We estimate Broadcast & Specialty Network online TV advertising revenues represented 3.3% of 2011 Canadian Broadcast/Specialty Network TV advertising revenue, and forecast 3.8% for 2012.

We estimate 222,000 TV subscribers were added in 2011, down from 246,000 in 2010, and forecast 180,000 TV sub additions for 2012. Based on our TV Cord Cutting Model (which takes into account annual subscriber additions and the digital transition), we estimate .7% (83,000) Canadian TV subscribers cut their TV subscriptions in 2011 to rely solely on Online, Netflix, OTA, etc.

The Canadian Rental market's transformation has begun but under different circumstances & with different value propositions than the US.

Despite programming constraints and caps, Netflix will take market share, but Cable, Satellite, Telco VOD will we forecast continue to be larger and by year end 2013 be the top revenue channel followed by Store, Online Subscription (Netflix Streaming), and Kiosks. We estimate Kiosks represented 2%, Mail 3%, Online Subscription (Netflix) 7%, Online Transactional 3%, Store 60%, VOD (Cable, Satellite, Telco TV) 25% of 2011 Canadian Movie/TV Rental market revenue.

We estimate Download Movie and TV sales represented 4% and 3% respectfully of 2011 Canadian DVD/Blu-ray/Download Movie/TV Sales.